

About the authors

Frank J. Buijs (†) worked as a research fellow with the Institute for Migration and Ethnic Studies (IMES) of the University of Amsterdam. He was the founder of the Centre for the Study of Radicalism and Extremism (CRES). Buijs was co-author of the book *Strijders van eigen bodem. Radicale en democratische moslims in Nederland* (Homegrown warriors: Radical and democratic Muslims in the Netherlands; Amsterdam, 2006) and the report *Teruggang en uittreding. Processen van deradicalisering ontleed* (Decline and withdrawal: analysis of processes of deradicalisation; Amsterdam, 2008).

Marija Davidović has been working at the Anne Frank Stichting in the Research & Documentation Department since August 2006. She conducts research on racial discrimination within the framework of criminal law and equal treatment legislation. She also provides police training on dealing with discrimination. Previously she taught Basic Rights at the Amsterdam Center for International Law (ACIL) and worked there as a research assistant.

Froukje Demant is a political scientist and researcher with the Anne Frank Stichting. She conducts research on processes of radicalisation and deradicalisation and on how deradicalisation programmes operate. Demant is co-author of the book *Strijders van eigen bodem: Radicale en democratische moslims in Nederland* (Homegrown warriors: Radical and democratic Muslims in the Netherlands; Amsterdam, 2006) and the report *Teruggang en uittreding. Processen van deradicalisering ontleed* (Return and abandonment: Processes of deradicalisation under analysis; Amsterdam, 2008).

Jaap van Donselaar is a cultural anthropologist, associate professor at Leiden University and researcher with the Anne Frank Stichting. He has devoted a great deal of time conducting research on racism and radicalism, as well as on the response to these phenomena. In 1991 he earned a doctorate with the thesis *Fout na de oorlog, een onderzoek naar de geschiedenis van naoorlogs rechtsextremisme in Nederland* (On the wrong side after the war: A study of the history of post-war right-wing extremism in the Netherlands). In 1996 Van Donselaar founded the Racism & Extremism Monitor. He has also conducted research on combating racism and extremism in the Netherlands and in Europe.

Bob de Graaff is Professor of Terrorism and Counterterrorism at The Hague Campus of Leiden University as well as Socrates professor of political and cultural reconstruction at Utrecht University. De Graaff took part in the study conducted by the Netherlands Institute for War Documentation (NIOD) on the chain of events leading up to the fall of Srebrenica.

Sara Grunenberg studied psychology at the University of Amsterdam. In 2006 she took part in a study of deradicalisation in Germany that was carried out in the context of the Racism & Extremism Monitor. Since 2007 she has been working as a researcher at the RADAR antidiscrimination agency. Her research is focused on discrimination, radicalisation and right-wing extremism.

Jan-Peter Loof is assistant professor and a senior researcher with the Department of Public Law of Leiden University. In recent years he has published on many subjects having to do with human rights, including legislation and human rights policy, the independence and impartiality of the judiciary, the right of ownership, the European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR) oversight mechanism, freedom of expression, freedom to demonstrate, the influence of the ECHR on Dutch constitutional law and administrative law, and the organisation and intensity of international human rights surveillance in crisis situations. He is editor of the *NJCM-Bulletin /Nederlands Tijdschrift voor de Mensenrechten* (NJCM Bulletin/Netherlands Human Rights Journal) and fellow of the E.M. Meijers Institute for Legal Research of Leiden University.

Peter Rodrigues is a lawyer and head of the Research & Documentation Department of the Anne Frank Stichting. He has published copiously on Dutch and European antidiscrimination law, group actions, trans-border discrimination and Holocaust denial. From February 1995 to October 2000 he was a member of the Equal Treatment Commission. During this period he also had an appointment at Utrecht University, where in September 1997 he successfully defended his dissertation *Anders niets? Discriminatie op grond van ras en nationaliteit bij consumententransacties* (Will there be anything else? Discrimination on the grounds of race and nationality in consumer transactions).

Rita Schriemer studied General Social Sciences at Utrecht University. She then worked at Erasmus University Rotterdam for a few years and as researcher for the city of Rotterdam. Since 2001 she has worked as researcher for the RADAR antidiscrimination agency, where she conducts local research on discrimination among various minority groups and contributes to national and international Monitor reports in the area of discrimination.

Marieke Slotman is a technical physicist and political scientist specialising in Women's Studies. In recent years she has done research in processes of radicalisation and deradicalisation at the Institute for Migration and Ethnic Studies (IMES). Slotman is the co-author of the reports *Processen van radicalisering. Waarom sommige Amsterdamse moslims radicaal worden* (Processes of radicalisation. Why some Amsterdam Muslims become radical; Amsterdam, 2006) and the report *Teruggang en uittreding. Processen van deradicalisering ontleed* (Decline and withdrawal: analysis of processes of deradicalisation; Amsterdam, 2008).

Jaap Tanja is a publicist and exhibition maker who has been associated with the Anne Frank Stichting since 1984. His most recent publication is the book *Vijftig vragen over antisemitisme* (Fifty questions about anti-Semitism; Amsterdam/Meppel, 2005). This book was also published in English (Amsterdam, 2005) and in German under the title *Alle Juden sind...* (Mülheim an der Ruhr, 2008). His most recent exhibition is *Free2choose*, an interactive film presentation on clashing freedom rights. This exhibition is not only being shown at the Anne Frank House but is also travelling through several European countries.

Jean Tillie is professor of Electoral Politics on the Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences at the University of Amsterdam with a special interest in the relationship between electoral processes and their economic, cultural, ethnic and social context. Since 2005 he has served as assistant director and member of the executive committee of the Institute for Migration and Ethnic Studies (IMES). Tillie also works in the Political Science Department as senior university lecturer on Methods and Techniques.

Willem Wagenaar has been working as researcher at the Anne Frank Stichting since 1 January 2002 and is connected with the Racism & Extremism Monitor in this capacity. He has conducted a great deal of research on right-wing extremism and racial violence and on combating these problems through the criminal courts.